

ML-90. Also, a memorial of the Senate of the State of Hawaii, relative to Senate Resolution No. 115, requesting that the United States Congress pass a law that criminalizes any act by a current or former law enforcement officer, military personnel, or politician that is contrary to their oath to uphold the constitution; to the Committee on the Judiciary.

ML-91. Also, a memorial of the Senate of the State of Missouri, relative to Senate Concurrent Resolution No. 6, urging the United States Congress to resist any attempt to increase the number of Justices on the United States Supreme Court; to the Committee on the Judiciary.

ML-92. Also, a memorial of the Senate of the State of Hawaii, relative to Senate Resolution No. 123, urging The United States Congress, The Federal Aviation Administration, and The Hawaii Department Of Transportation to take every action necessary to address rapidly increasing safety risks and community disruption resulting from insufficient regulation of tour helicopter and small aircraft operations throughout Hawaii skies; to the Committee on Transportation and Infrastructure.

ML-93. Also, a memorial of the General Assembly of the State of New Jersey, relative to Assembly Resolution No. 265, urging the Congress to pass Advancing Uniform Transportation Opportunities for Veterans Act; to the Committee on Veterans' Affairs.

ML-94. Also, a memorial of the General Assembly of the State of New Jersey, relative to Assembly Resolution No. 264, urging the U.S. Congress to create permanent and comprehensive framework for healthcare and benefits for veterans exposed to toxins during service; to the Committee on Veterans' Affairs.

ML-95. Also, a memorial of the General Assembly of the State of New Jersey, relative to Assembly Resolution No. 263, urging the U.S. Congress to pass "K2 Veterans Care Act of 2021"; to the Committee on Veterans' Affairs.

ML-96. Also, a memorial of the General Assembly of the State of New Jersey, relative to Assembly Resolution No. 262, urging the passage of federal "Disabled Veterans Tax Termination Act"; to the Committee on Veterans' Affairs.

ML-97. Also, a memorial of the General Assembly of the State of New Jersey, relative to Assembly Resolution No. 260, urging the U.S. Congress to pass "Retired Pay Restoration Act"; to the Committee on Veterans' Affairs.

ML-98. Also, a memorial of the General Assembly of the State of New Jersey, relative to Assembly Resolution No. 261, urging Congress to pass "Ensuring Survivor Benefits During COVID-19 Act of 2021"; to the Committee on Veterans' Affairs.

ML-99. Also, a memorial of the General Assembly of the State of New Jersey, relative to Assembly Resolution No. 258, urging the U.S. Congress to pass "Major Richard Star Act"; to the Committee on Veterans' Affairs.

ML-100. Also, a memorial of the General Assembly of the State of New Jersey, relative to Assembly Resolution No. 259, urging the Congress to pass "Veterans Economic Recovery Act of 2021"; to the Committee on Veterans' Affairs.

CONSTITUTIONAL AUTHORITY STATEMENT

Pursuant to clause 7 of rule XII of the Rules of the House of Representatives, the following statements are submitted regarding the specific powers granted to Congress in the Constitu-

tion to enact the accompanying bill or joint resolution.

By Mr. ALLRED:

H.R. 5053.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 8, Clause 1 of the United States Constitution

By Mrs. AXNE:

H.R. 5054.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

This bill is enacted pursuant to the power granted to Congress under Article I, Section 8 of the United States Constitution.

By Mr. BARR:

H.R. 5055.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8, Clause 3 of the United States Constitution

By Ms. CLARKE of New York:

H.R. 5056.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8

By Mr. CRENSHAW:

H.R. 5057.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

By Mrs. FLETCHER:

H.R. 5058.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 8, Clause 3: "To regulate Commerce with foreign Nations, and among the several States, and with the Indian tribes".

By Mr. GARAMENDI:

H.R. 5059.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 8 of the U.S. Constitution

By Mr. GIMENEZ:

H.R. 5060.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Under Article I, Section 8 of the Constitution, Congress has the power "to make all Laws which shall be necessary and proper for carrying into Execution the foregoing Powers, and all other Powers vested by this Constitution in the Government of the United States, or any Department or Officer thereof".

By Miss GONZÁLEZ-COLÓN:

H.R. 5061.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

The Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to Article I, Section 8, Clauses 1, 4, and 18 of the U.S. Constitution, which provide as follows:

The Congress shall have Power To lay and collect Taxes, Duties, Imposts and Excises, to pay the Debts and provide for the common Defence and general Welfare of the United States; but all Duties, Imposts and Excises shall be uniform throughout the United States; [. . .]—And

To raise and support Armies, but no Appropriation of Money to that Use shall be for a longer Term than two Years; [. . .]—And

To make all laws which shall be necessary and proper for carrying into Execution the foregoing Powers, and all other Powers vested by this Constitution in the Government of the United States, or in any Department or Officer thereof.

By Mr. GOSAR:

H.R. 5062.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8, Clause 18: "[The Congress shall have Power . . . To make all Laws which shall be necessary and proper for

carrying into Execution the foregoing Powers, and all other Powers vested by this Constitution in the Government of the United States, or in any Department or Officer thereof."

Longstanding Supreme Court precedent recognizes Congress as having plenary power over immigration, giving it almost complete authority to decide whether aliens may enter or remain in the United States.

In exercising its power over immigration, Congress can make laws concerning aliens that would be unconstitutional if applied to citizens. *Demore v. Kirn*, 538 U.S. 510, 522 (2003)

Congress has sole authority to authorize aliens for work—the executive branch does not share such authority with Congress.

By Mr. JACOBS of New York:

H.R. 5068.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

The constitutional authority on which this bill rests is the power of Congress "to provide for the common Defence", and "to make Rules for the Government and Regulation of the land and naval Forces" as enumerated in Article I, section 8 of the United States Constitution.

By Mr. JOYCE of Ohio:

H.R. 5064.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Clause 1 of Section 8 of Article I of the Constitution

Clause 3 of Section 8 of Article I of the Constitution

Clause 18 of Section 8 of Article I of the Constitution

By Mrs. LESKO:

H.R. 5065.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I Section 8 of the United States Constitution

By Mr. MOORE of Utah:

H.R. 5066.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8 to Provide for the common defense and general welfare of the United States; Regulate commerce; and Make all laws which shall be necessary and proper for carrying into execution Congress's other powers as provided under that Article.

By Ms. SEWELL:

H.R. 5067.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 8 of the U.S. Constitution.

By Mr. STEUBE:

H.R. 5068.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 8

The Congress shall have Power To lay and collect Taxes, Duties, Imposts and Excises, to pay the Debts and provide for the common Defence and general Welfare of the United States; but all Duties, Imposts and Excises shall be uniform throughout the United States;

To borrow money on the credit of the United States;

To regulate Commerce with foreign Nations, and among the several States, and with the Indian Tribes;

To establish a uniform Rule of Naturalization, and uniform Laws on the subject of Bankruptcies throughout the United States;

To coin Money, regulate the Value thereof, and of foreign Coin, and fix the Standard of Weights and Measures;

To provide for the Punishment of counterfeiting the Securities and current Coin of the United States;